

**NATIONAL PLANT BOARD**  
**STATE REGULATED NOXIOUS WEEDS**

*(revised October 10, 2002)*

Scientific name of weed	Family	Common name of weed	States listing as noxious weed
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Malvaceae	Velvetleaf	CO, IA, OR, WA
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Fabaceae	Sweet Acacia	PR
<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Fabaceae	Black Wattle	HI
<i>Acacia paradoxa</i> (= <i>A. armata</i> )	Fabaceae	Kangaroo Thorn	CA
<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	Rosaceae	New Zealand Bur	CA, HI
<i>Acaena pallida</i> ( <i>A. anserinifolia</i> )	Rosaceae	Biddy Biddy	CA, OR
<i>Achnatherum brachychaetum</i>	Poaceae	Punagrass	AZ, CA
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Asteraceae	Russian Knapweed	AK, AZ, CA, HI, IA, ID, KS, MN, MT, ND, NV, OR, SD, UT, WA, WY
<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	Poaceae	Jointed Goatgrass	AZ, CA, CO, ID, OR
<i>Aegilops ovata</i>	Poaceae	Ovate Goatgrass	CA, OR
<i>Aegilops triuncialis</i>	Poaceae	Barb Goatgrass	CA, OR
<i>Aegilops ventricosa</i>	Poaceae	Bulbed Goatgrass	OR
<i>Aeschynomene rudis</i>	Fabaceae	Rough Jointvetch	CA
<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	Fabaceae	Indian Jointvetch	HI
<i>Aeschynomene virginica</i>	Fabaceae	Curly Indigo	AR
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	Asteraceae	Croftonweed	HI, FL(DEP), SC
<i>Ageratina riparia-parmakani</i>	Asteraceae	Creeping Croftonweed	HI
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	Asteraceae	Quakgrass	AK, IA
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Corncockle	AR, SC
<i>Albizia procera</i>	Fabaceae	Albizia	PR
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	Fabaceae	Camelthorn	AZ, CA, NV, OR, WA
<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i>	Fabaceae	Camelthorn	CO
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>		Garlic Mustard	MN
<i>Allium paniculatum</i>	Liliaceae	Panicled Onion	CA
<i>Allium spp.</i>	Liliaceae	Wild Onion or Wild Garlic	AR
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Liliaceae	Wild Onion	CA, HI
<i>Alnus spp.</i>	Betulaceae	Alder	PR
<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	Poaceae	Blackgrass	WA
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Amaranthaceae	Alligatorweed	AR, AZ, CA, FL(DEP), PR, SC
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	Amaranthaceae	Sessile Joyweed	PR
<i>Alternanthera spp.</i>	Amaranthaceae		PR
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Asteraceae	Common Ragweed	IL, OR
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> v. <i>elatior</i>	Asteraceae	Ragweed	MI
<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>	Asteraceae	Skeletonleaf Bursage	ID, KS, OR, WY

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<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Asteraceae	Giant Ragweed	CA, DE, IL
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Fabaceae	Indigobush	WA
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Boraginaceae	Annual Bugloss	WA
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Boraginaceae	Common Bugloss	WA
<i>Andropogon bicornis</i>	Poaceae	West Indian Foxtail	HI
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Poaceae	Broomsedge	HI
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i>	Basellaceae	Madeira vine	HI
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Asteraceae	Scentless Chamomile	CO
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Asteraceae	Mayweed Chamomile	CO
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Umbelliferae	Wild Chervil	WA
<i>Araujia sericifera</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Bladderflower	CA
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Asteraceae	Burdock	CO, WY
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Asteraceae	Fertile Capeweed	CA
<i>Ardisia elliptica</i>	Myrsinaceae	Shoebutton Ardisia	HI
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Asteraceae	Absinth Wormwood	ND, SD
<i>Avena sterilis</i>	Poaceae	Animated Oat	FL(DEP), WA
<i>Bacopa spp.</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Waterhyssop	PR
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	Brassicaceae	Hoary Alyssum	MI
<i>Bidens mitis</i>	Asteraceae	Marsh Beggarticks	PR
<i>Bocconia frutescens</i>	Papaveraceae	Plume Poppy	HI
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Cabombaceae	Watershield	PR
<i>Brassica kaber</i>	Brassicaceae	Wild Mustard	CO
<i>Brassica kaber</i> [DC.] L. C. Wheeler var. <i>pinnatifide</i> [Stokes] L. C. Wheeler	Brassicaceae	Wild Mustard	IA
<i>Brassica spp.</i>	Brassicaceae	Mustard	MI
<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	Poaceae	Chess	AR
<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	Poaceae	Cheat	AR
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Poaceae	Downy Broome	CO
<i>Bryonia alba</i>	Cucurbitaceae	White Bryony	WA
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Cabombaceae	Flowering Rush	NH
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	Cabombaceae	Purple Fanwort	NH, PR, WA
<i>Cabomba spp.</i>	Cabombaceae	Fanwort	PR
<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>	Convolvulaceae	Purple Moonflower	AR, SC
<i>Calotropis procera</i>	Asclepiadaceae	Giant Milkweed	PR
<i>Canna flaccida</i>	Cannaceae	Canna	PR

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<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Cannabaceae	Marijuana	IL, IN, MN, MO, ND, PA, WV
<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i>	Brassicaceae	Lens-podded Hoarycress	AZ, CA
<i>Cardaria draba</i>	Brassicaceae	Hoary Cress	CO, IA
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Brassicaceae	Whitetop Hoary Cress	AK, AZ, CA, HI, ID, KS, MN, MT, NV, OR, SD, UT, WY
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Sapindaceae	Balloonvine	AR, SC
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	Asteraceae	Plumeless Thistle	AR, AZ, CA, CO, MN, NC, NE, OR, SD, WA, WV, WY
<i>Carduus crispus</i>	Asteraceae	Curled Thistle	AR, WV
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Asteraceae	Musk Thistle	AR, CA, CO, IA, ID, IL, KS, MN, MO, NC, ND, NE, NV, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, UT, WA, WV, WY
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Asteraceae	Italian Thistle	AR, CA, OR, WA
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Asteraceae	Slenderflower Thistle	AR, CA, OR, WA
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Asteraceae	Woolly Distaff Thistle	CA, OR
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i> ssp. <i>baeticus</i>	Asteraceae	Smooth Distaff Thistle	CA, OR
<i>Carthamus leucocaulos</i>	Asteraceae	Whitestem Distaff Thistle	CA, OR
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Umbelliferae	Wild Caraway	CO
<i>Casuarina</i> spp.	Casuarinaceae	Australian-pine	FL(DEP)
<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i>	Caulerpaceae	Caulerpa	SC
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i>	Poaceae	Southern Sandbur	AZ, CA
<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>	Poaceae	Field Sandbur	AZ, CA
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	Poaceae	Mat sandbur grass	CA, CO, WA
<i>Centaurea (virgata</i> ssp.) <i>squarrosa</i>	Asteraceae	Square Knapweed	AZ, UT
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	Asteraceae	Purple Starthistle	AZ, CA, ND, NV, OR, WA
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	Asteraceae	Diffuse Knapweed	AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NE, NV, OR, SD, UT, WA, WY
<i>Centaurea iberica</i>	Asteraceae	Iberian Starthistle	AZ, CA, NV, OR
<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	Asteraceae	Brown Knapweed	WA
<i>Centaurea jacea</i> x <i>nigra</i>	Asteraceae	Hybrid Knapweed	WA
<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	Asteraceae	Bighead Knapweed	OR, WA
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	Asteraceae	Spotted Knapweed	AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, ND, NE, NV, OR, SD, UT, WA, WY
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Asteraceae	Black Knapweed	CO, WA
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	Asteraceae	Vochin Knapweed	OR, WA
<i>Centaurea pratensis</i>	Asteraceae	Meadow Knapweed	ID, OR
<i>Centaurea repens</i>	Asteraceae	Russian Knapweed	AK, CO, IA, SC, SD

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<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Asteraceae	Yellow Starthistle	AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, ND, NV, OR, UT, WA
<i>Centaurea squarrosa</i>	Asteraceae	Squarrose Knapweed	CA
<i>Centaurea sulphurea</i>	Asteraceae	Sicilian Starthistle	AZ, CA
<i>Centaurea trichocephala</i>	Asteraceae	Feather-headed Knapweed	OR
<i>Centaurea virgata</i>	Asteraceae	Squarrose Knapweed	AZ, CO, NV, OR
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Rubiaceae	Buttonbush	PR
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Ceratophyllaceae	Coontail	PR
<i>Ceratophyllum spp.</i>	Ceratophyllaceae	Coontail	PR
<i>Cereus uruguayanus</i>	Cactaceae	Spiny Tree Cactus	HI
<i>Chaenorrhinum minus</i>	Schrophulariaceae	Dwarf Snapdragon	WA
<i>Chara spp.</i>	Charophyta	Musk-grass	PR
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Asteraceae	Rush Skeletonweed	AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NV, OR, WA
<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	Brassicaceae	Purple Mustard	CA, CO
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Asteraceae	Siamweed	HI
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	Asteraceae	Oxeye Daisy	CO, OH, WA, WY
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Asteraceae	Chicory	CO
<i>Cicuta spp.</i>	Apiaceae	Water-hemlock	NV
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Asteraceae	Tall Thistle	AR, IA
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Asteraceae	Canada Thistle	AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, DE, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, MI, MN, MO, MT, NC, ND, NE, NV, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SD, UT, WI, WY
<i>Cirsium ochrocentrum</i>	Asteraceae	Yellowspine Thistle	CA
<i>Cirsium spp.</i>	Asteraceae	Thistle	AR, MD
<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	Asteraceae	Wavyleaf Thistle	CA
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Asteraceae	Bull Thistle	AR, CO, IA, MN, OR, PA, SD, WV
<i>Cladium jamaicense</i>	Cyperaceae	Sawgrass	PR
<i>Clematis orientalis</i>	Ranunculaceae	Chinese Clematis	CO
<i>Cleome viscosa</i>	Capparidaceae	Jazmin de Rio	PR
<i>Cleuta mexicana</i>			PR
<i>Cnidemum hirta</i>	Melastomataceae	Koster's Curse	HI
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	Asteraceae	Blessed Thistle	SC
<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Ivy Gourd	HI
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Araceae	Wild Taro	PR
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Apiaceae	Poison-hemlock	CO, IA, ID, NV, OH, OR

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<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Convolvulaceae	Field Bindweed	AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, MT, ND, OR, RI, SD, WI, WY
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Convolvulaceae	Hedge Bindweed	AR
<i>Convolvulus spp.</i>	Convolvulaceae	Bindweed	UT
<i>Coronopus squamatus</i>	Brassicaceae	Creeping Wartcress	AZ, CA
<i>Cortaderia jubata</i>	Poaceae	Pampus Grass	HI
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	Crassulaceae	Swamp Stonecrop	FL(DEP), NC
<i>Crinum americanum</i>	Amaryllidaceae	Swamp Lily	PR
<i>Crotalaria spp.</i>	Fabaceae	Crotalaria	AR
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	Asteraceae	Common Crupina	CA, ID, MT, OR, SC, WA
<i>Cucumis melo var. dudaim</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Dudaim Melon	AZ, CA
<i>Cucumis myriocarpus</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Paddy Melon	CA
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardiooides</i>	Sapindaceae	Carrotwood	FL
<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i>	Cuscutaceae	Giant Dodder	CA
<i>Cuscuta spp.</i>	Cuscutaceae	Dodder	AZ, AR, CA, MI, PR, SC
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	Poaceae	Barbwire Grass	HI
<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>	Asteraceae	Artichoke Thistle	CA
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Poaceae	Bermudagrass	AZ, UT
<i>Cynodon spp. and hybrids</i>	Poaceae	Bermudagrass	CA
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Boraginaceae	Houndstongue	CO, OR, SD, WY
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Cyperaceae	Yellow Nutsedge	CA, CO, HI, OR, WA
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Cyperaceae	Flatsedge	PR
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Cyperaceae	Purple Nutsedge	AR, CA, OR
<i>Cyperus sp.</i>	Cyperaceae	Nutgrass	RI
<i>Cytisus monspessulana</i>	Fabaceae	French Broom	HI, OR
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Fabaceae	Scotch Broom	CA, HI, ID, OR, WA
<i>Cytisus striatus</i>	Fabaceae	Portugese Broom	OR
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Solanaceae	Jimsonweed	PR, PA
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Apiaceae	Wild Carrot	IA, MI, OH, WA
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Brassicaceae	Flixweed	CO
<i>Dichrostachys nutans</i>	Fabaceae	Marabu	HI
<i>Digitaria abyssinica</i>	Poaceae	African Couchgrass	SC
<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	Dioscoreaceae	White Yam, Winged Yam	FL
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	Dioscoreaceae	Air-Potato	FL
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Dipsacaceae	Common Teasel	CO

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<i>Dipsacus</i> sp.	Dipsacaceae	Teasel	IA
<i>Drymaria arenarioides</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Alfombrilla	AZ
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Poaceae	Barnyardgrass	AR
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Boraginaceae	Blueweed	WA
<i>Egeria (Elodea) densa</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	Brazilian Elodea	NH, OR, PR, SC, WA
<i>Eichhornia azurea</i>	Pontederiaceae	Anchored Waterhyacinth	AZ
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Pontederiaceae	Waterhyacinth	AZ, PR, SC
<i>Eichhornia</i> spp.	Pontederiaceae	Waterhyacinth	FL(DEP), PR
<i>Elaeagnus multiflora</i>	Elaeagnaceae	Cherry Silverberry	PR
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Elaeagnaceae	Autumn Olive	WV
<i>Eleocharis baldwinii</i>	Cyperaceae	Slender Spikerush	PR
<i>Eleocharis</i> spp.	Cyperaceae	Spikerush	PR
<i>Elephantopus mollis</i>	Asteraceae	Elephantopus	HI
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Poaceae	Goosegrass	PR
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Poaceae	Quackgrass	AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, IA, KS, OR, RI, WY
<i>Emex spinosa</i>	Polygonaceae	Spiny Emex	HI
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Equisetaceae	Giant Horsetail	OR
<i>Eriocereus martinii</i>	Cactaceae	Moon Cactus	HI
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Geraniaceae	Redstem Filaree	CO
<i>Eruca vesicaria</i> ssp. <i>Sativa</i>	Brassicaceae	Garden Rocket	WA
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Cypress Spurge	CO
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Toothed Spurge	ID
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Leafy Spurge	AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, IA, ID, KS, MN, MT, ND, NE, NV, OR, SD, UT, WA, WI, WY
<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Wild Poinsettia	FL, PR, SC
<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Myrtle Spurge	CO
<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Eggleaf Spurge	CA, WA
<i>Euphorbia serrata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Serrate Spurge	CA
<i>Euryops subcarnosus</i> subsp. <i>Vulgaris</i>	Asteraceae	Sweet Resinbush	AZ
<i>Fuirena scirpoidea</i>	Cyperaceae	Rush Fuirena	PR
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Fabaceae	Goatsrue	PA, NV
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Lamiaceae	Hempnettle	AK
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	Asteraceae	Galinsoga	AK
<i>Gaura coccinea</i>	Onagraceae	Scarlet Gaura	CA
<i>Gaura drummondii</i>	Onagraceae	Drummond's Gaura	CA

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<i>Gaura sinuata</i>	Onagraceae	Wavy-leaf Gaura	CA
<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Fabaceae	French Broom	CA
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Geraniaceae	Herb-Robert	WA
<i>Grevillea banksii</i>	Proteaceae	Kahiliflower	HI
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Babysbreath	CA
<i>Halimodendron halodendron</i>	Fabaceae	Russian Saltree	CA
<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Halogeton	AZ, CA, CO, HI, OR
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Asteraceae	Wild Sunflower	IA
<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	Asteraceae	Blueweed	AR, AZ, CA, OR, SC, WA
<i>Hemizonia pungens</i>	Asteraceae	Spikeweek	OR
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Apiaceae	Giant Hogweed	PA, OR, WA
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Brassicaceae	Dame's Rocket	CO
<i>Heteropogon contortus</i>	Poaceae	Tanglehead	CA
<i>Hieracium atratum</i>	Asteraceae	Polar Hawkweed	WA
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	Asteraceae	Orange Hawkweed	ID, MT, WA
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	Asteraceae	Yellow Hawkweed	ID, WA
<i>Hieracium floribundum</i>	Asteraceae	Yellow Devil Hawkweed	MT, WA
<i>Hieracium laevigatum</i>	Asteraceae	Smooth Hawkweed	WA
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	Asteraceae	Mouseear Hawkweed	WA
<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i>	Asteraceae	Kingdevil Hawkweed	MT
<i>Hieracium pratense</i>	Asteraceae	Yellow Hawkweed	MT
<i>Hoffmannseggia glauca</i>	Fabaceae	Hogpotato	KS
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	Hydrilla	AZ, CA(q), FL(DEP), NH, NV, OR, PR, SC, WA
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	Frogbit	NH
<i>Hydrocotyle spp.</i>	Umbelliferae	Pennywort	PR
<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>	Umbelliferae	Water Pennywort	PR
<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	Acanthaceae	Hygrophila	FL(DEP)
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	Solanaceae	Henbane	CA, CO, ID
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Clusiaceae	St. John's wort	CA, CO, MT, NV, OR, SD
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Asteraceae	Common Catsear	WA
<i>Hyptis pectinata</i>	Lamiaceae	Hyptis Comb	HI
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Lamiaceae	Wild Spikenard	HI
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Balsaminaceae	Policeman's Helmet	WA
<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i>	Poaceae	Brazilian Satintail	PR
<i>Imperata brevifolia</i>	Poaceae	Satintail	CA

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<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Poaceae	Cogongrass	HI, PR
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	Convolvulaceae	Chinese Waterspinach	FL(DEP)
<i>Ipomoea fistulosa</i>	Convolvulaceae	Bush Morningglory	FL(DEP)
<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	Convolvulaceae	Morningglory	AR, AZ, PR
<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	Convolvulaceae	Threelobe Morningglory	PR
<i>Iris douglasiana</i>	Iridaceae	Douglas Iris	CA
<i>Iris missouriensis</i>	Iridaceae	Western Blue Flag	CA
<i>Iris virginica</i>	Iridaceae	Blue Flag	PR
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	Brassicaceae	Dyer's woad	AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY
<i>Iva axillaris</i>	Asteraceae	Poverty Sumpweed	CA
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Bellyache Bush	PR
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Juncaceae	Soft Rush	PR
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Kochia	CO, OR, WA
<i>Lachnanthes caroliniana</i>	Haemodoraceae	Redroot	PR
<i>Lachnocaulon</i> spp.	Eriocaulaceae	Bogbottom	PR
<i>Lactuca tatarica</i> ssp. <i>pulchella</i>	Asteraceae	Blue Lettuce	AK
<i>Lagarosiphon</i> spp.	Hydrocharitaceae	African Elodea	FL(DEP), NC
<i>Lagascea mollis</i>	Asteraceae	Acuate	HI
<i>Lemna valdiviana</i>	Lemnaceae	Valdivia Duckweed	PR
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Brassicaceae	Perennial Pepperweed	AK, CA, CO, HI, ID, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY
<i>Lepyrodiclis holosteoides</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Lepyrodiclis	OR, WA
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Fabaceae	Sericea Lespedeza	KS
<i>Limnobium laevigatum</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	Sponge Plant	CA
<i>Limnobium spongia</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	American Frogbit	PR
<i>Limnocharis flava</i>	Alismataceae	Sawah Flowering Rush	FL(DEP)
<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Ambulia	FL(DEP)
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Dalmation Toadflax	CO
<i>Linaria genistifolia</i> ssp. <i>dalmatica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Dalmation Toadflax	AZ, CA, ID, MT, NV, OR, SD, WA, WY
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Yellow Toadflax	CO, ID, NV, OR, SD, WY
<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	Poaceae	Darnel	AR, SC
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Japanese Honeysuckle	IL
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Onagraceae	Bushy Waterprimrose	PR
<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>	Onagraceae	Uruguay Waterprimrose	SC
<i>Ludwigia repens</i>	Onagraceae	Floating Waterprimrose	PR
<i>Ludwigia</i> spp.	Onagraceae	Waterprimrose	PR

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<i>Ludwigia uruguayensis</i>	Onagraceae	Uruguay Waterprimrose	NC, SC
<i>Luziola fluitans</i>	Poaceae	Southern Watergrass	PR
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	Schizaeaceae	Japanese Climbing Fern	FL
<i>Lygodium microphyllum</i>	Schizaeaceae	Small-leaved Climbing Fern	FL
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Primulaceae	Garden Loosestrife	WA
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Lythraceae	Winged Loosestrife	NH
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Lythraceae	Purple Loosestrife	AR, AZ, CA, CO, FL(DEP), IA, ID, IL, IN, MN, MO, MT, ND, NE, NH, NV, OH, OR, SD, TN, WA, WI, WY
<i>Lythrum spp. (not native to specific state)</i>	Lythraceae	Loosestrife	AR, MI, NC, PA, TN
<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>	Lythraceae	Wand Loosestrife	NH, MN, MT, ND, WA
<i>Madia sativa</i>	Asteraceae	Coast Tarweed	CO
<i>Malachra alceaefolia</i>	Malvaceae	Malachra	HI
<i>Malvella leprosa</i>	Malvaceae	Alkali Mallow	CA
<i>Mayaca fluviatilis</i>	Mayacaceae	Bogmass	PR
<i>Medicago hispida</i>	Fabaceae	Bur Clover	AZ
<i>Medinilla venosa</i>	Melastomataceae	Medinilla	HI
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Myrtaceae	Melaleuca	FL(DEP)
<i>Melaleuca spp.</i>	Myrtaceae	Melaleuca	PR
<i>Melastoma spp.</i>	Melastomataceae	Melastoma	HI
<i>Miconia spp.</i>	Melastomataceae	Miconia	HI
<i>Micranthemem umbrosum</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Globifera	PR
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	Asteraceae	Mile-a-minute	HI, PR
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	Asteraceae	Climbing Hempweed	HI
<i>Milium vernale</i>	Poaceae	Milium	ID
<i>Mimosa casta</i>	Fabaceae	Zarza	PR
<i>Mimosa invisa</i>	Fabaceae	Giant Sensitiveplant	HI
<i>Mimosa pigra</i>	Fabaceae	Thorny Sensitiveplant	FL(DEP), HI
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	Nyctaginaceae	Wild Four-o'-clock	WA
<i>Misanthus floridulus</i>	Poaceae	Misanthus	HI
<i>Monochoria hastata</i>	Pontederiaceae	Arrowleaved Monochoria	FL(DEP)
<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>	Pontederiaceae	Monochoria	FL(DEP)
<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i>	Asteraceae	Tree Daisy	HI
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	Poaceae	Nimblewill	CA
<i>Myrica fava</i>	Myricaceae	Firetree	HI
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Haloragidaceae	Parrotfeather	NH, WA, PR

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<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	Haloragaceae	Variableleaf Watermilfoil	NH
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Haloragaceae	Eurasian Watermilfoil	FL(DEP), NH, NC, NV, OR, PR, SC, WA
<i>Myriophyllum</i> spp.	Haloragaceae	Milfoil	PR
<i>Najas guadalupensis</i>	Najadaceae	Souther Naiad	PR
<i>Najas minor</i>	Najadaceae	Slendar Naiad	NH, SC
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Poaceae	Matgrass	ID, OR
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Poaceae	Serrated Tussock	AR, AZ
<i>Nechamandra alternifolia</i>	Hydrocharitaceae		FL(DEP)
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	Nelumbonaceae	American Lotus	PR
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	Poaceae	Burmareed	FL
<i>Nothoscordum inodorum</i>	Liliaceae	False Garlic	CA
<i>Nuphar luteum</i>	Nymphaeaceae	Spatterdock	PR
<i>Nymphaea mexicana</i>	Nymphaeaceae	Banana Waterlily	CA, PR
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	Nymphaeaceae	Fragrant Waterlily	PR
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Nymphaeaceae	Yellow Floating Heart	NH
<i>Ononis alopecuroides</i>	Fabaceae	Restarrow Foxtail	CA
<i>Onopordom acanthium</i>	Asteraceae	Scotch Thistle	AZ, CA, CO, ID, MO, NV, OK, OR, SD, UT, WA, WY
<i>Onopordom illyricum</i>	Asteraceae	Illyrian Thistle	CA
<i>Onopordum tauricum</i>	Asteraceae	Scotch Thistle	CA, CO
<i>Opuntia stricta</i> var. <i>dillenii</i>	Cactaceae	Erect Prickypear	PR
<i>Orobanche cooperi</i>	Orobanchaceae	Cooper's Broomrape	CA
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	Orobanchaceae	Branched Broomrape	AZ, CA
<i>Orontium aquaticum</i>	Araceae	Goldenclub	PR
<i>Oryza rufipogon</i>	Poaceae	Red Rice	CA, FL(DEP)
<i>Oryza sativa</i>	Poaceae	Red Rice	AR, SC
<i>Oxyspora paniculata</i>	Melastomataceae	Oxyspora	HI
<i>Paederia cruddasiana</i>	Rubiaceae	Sewer-vine	FL
<i>Paederia foetida</i>	Rubiaceae	Skunk-vine	FL
<i>Panicum antidotale</i>	Poaceae	Blue Panicgrass	CA
<i>Panicum hemitomon</i>	Poaceae	Maidencane	PR
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	Poaceae	Wild Proso Millet	CO, OR
<i>Panicum repens</i>	Poaceae	Torpedo Grass	AZ, HI
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Papaveraceae	Opium Poppy	WV
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Asteraceae	Ragweed Parthenium	PR
<i>Passiflora mollissima</i>	Passifloraceae	Banana Passionfruit	HI

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<i>Passiflora pulchella</i>	Passifloraceae	Wingleaf Passionfruit	HI
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Apiaceae	Wild Parsnip	OH
<i>Peganum harmala</i>	Zygophyllaceae	Rue	AZ, CA, CO, NV, OR, WA
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Araceae	Arrow-arum	PR
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	Poaceae	Kikuyugrass	CA
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	Poaceae	Napiergrass	PR
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	Poaceae	Fountaingrass	HI
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Poaceae	Common Reed	NH, PR, SC
<i>Physalis longifolia</i>	Solanaceae	Long-Leaved Groundcherry	CA
<i>Physalis viscosa</i>	Solanaceae	Grape Groundcherry	CA
<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	Asteraceae	Oxtongue	WA
<i>Piper aduncum</i>	Piperaceae	Spiked Pepper	HI
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Araceae	Waterlettuce	FL(DEP), PR
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Pittosporaceae	Victorian Box	HI
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	Plantaginaceae	Bracted Plantain	AR
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantaginaceae	Buckhorn Plaintain	AR, IA
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	Polygonaceae	Water Knotweed	CA
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Polygonaceae	Japanese Knotweed	CA, OR
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	Polygonaceae	Mile-a-minute	OH, NC, PA
<i>Polygonum polystachyum</i>	Polygonaceae	Himalayan Knotweed	CA, OR
<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>	Polygonaceae	Giant Knotweed	CA, OR
<i>Polygonum spp.</i>	Polygonaceae	Knotweed	PR
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pontederiaceae	Pickerelweed	PR
<i>Pontederia rotundifolia</i>	Pontederiaceae	Tropical Pickerelweed	FL(DEP)
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Portulacaceae	Purslane	AZ
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Potamogetonaceae	Curly Leaf Pondweed	NH
<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>	Potamogetonacea	Illinois Pondweed	PR
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	Potamogetonacea	Sago Pondweed	PR
<i>Potamogeton spp.</i>	Potamogetonacea	Pondweed	PR
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Rosaceae	Sulfur Cinquefoil	CO, MT, NV, OR, WA
<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>	Fabaceae	Mesquite	HI, PR
<i>Prosopis spp.</i>	Fabaceae	Mesquite	FL
<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i>	Fabaceae	Creeping Mesquite	CA
<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i>	Fabaceae	Kudzu	FL, KS, OR, PA, WV
<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i>	Fabaceae	Tropical Kudzu	HI

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<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Rhamnaceae	European Buckthorn	MN
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	Rhamnaceae	Glossy Buckthorn	MN
<i>Rhamnus spp. except frangula</i>	Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn	IA
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	Myrtaceae	Downy Rosemyrtle	FL, HI
<i>Rhus radicans</i>	Anacardiaceae	Poison Ivy	MN
<i>Rhus toxicodendrum</i>	Anacardiaceae	Poison-oak	MI
<i>Rhynchospora spp.</i>	Cyperaceae	Beakrush	PR
<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>	Brassicaceae	Austrian Fieldcress	AK, AZ, CA, NV, WA
<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>	Brassicaceae	Yellow Fieldcress	CA, NC, OR
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Rosaceae	Multiflora Rose	IA, IL, IN, MD, MO, OH, PA, WI, WV
<i>Rottboelia cochinchinensis</i>	Poaceae	Itchgrass	AR, PR
<i>Rubus argutus</i>	Rosaceae	Prickly Florida Blackberry	HI
<i>Rubus ellipticus</i> var. <i>ordatus</i>	Rosaceae	Yellow Himalayan Blackberry	HI
<i>Rubus niveus</i>	Rosaceae	Hill Raspberry	HI
<i>Rubus seiboldii</i>	Rosaceae	Molucca Raspberry	HI
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Polygonaceae	Sheep Sorrel	IA
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Polygonaceae	Smooth Dock	IA
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Polygonaceae	Curly Dock	IA
<i>Rumex spp.</i>	Polygonaceae	Dock	AR
<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	Poaceae	Wild Sugarcane	PR
<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	Alismataceae	Slender Arrowhead	PR
<i>Sagittaria lancifolia</i>	Alismataceae	Lanceleaf Arrowhead	PR
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Alismataceae	Common Arrowhead	PR
<i>Sagittaria spp.</i>	Alismataceae	Arrowhead	PR
<i>Salix spp.</i>	Salicaceae	Willow	PR
<i>Salsola collina</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Russian Thistle	CA, CO
<i>Salsola iberica</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Russian Thistle	CO
<i>Salsola kali</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Spiny Saltwort	AR, HI
<i>Salsola kali</i> ssp. <i>ruthenica</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Tumbleweed	OH
<i>Salsola paulsenii</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Barbwire Russian Thistle	CA
<i>Salsola tragus</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Prickly Russian Thistle	CA
<i>Salsola vermiculata</i>	Chenopodiaceae	Wormleaf Salsola	CA
<i>Salvia aethiopis</i>	Lamiaceae	Mediterranean Sage	CA, CO, NV, OR, WA
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Lamiaceae	Meadow Sage	WA
<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	Lamiaceae	Clary Sage	WA

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<i>Salvia virgata</i>	Lamiaceae	Southern Meadow Sage	CA
<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	Salviniaceae	Salvinia	CA
<i>Salvinia spp.</i>	Salviniaceae	Waterfern	FL(DEP) excluding <i>S. minima</i> , NC(excludes <i>S. rotundifolia</i> ), PR
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Euphorbiaceae	Chinese Tallow Tree	FL, PR
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Bouncingbet	CO
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Saururaceae	Lizardtail	PR
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Anacardiaceae	Brazilian Peppertree	FL
<i>Scirpus spp.</i>	Cyperaceae	Bulrush	PR
<i>Scolymus hispanicus</i>	Asteraceae	Golden Thistle	CA
<i>Senecio glabellus</i>	Asteraceae	Cressleaf Groundsel	OH
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Asteraceae	Tansy Ragwort	AZ, CA, ID, MT, OR, WA
<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	Asteraceae	Fireweed	HI
<i>Senecio squalidus</i>	Asteraceae	Oxford Ragwort	CA
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Asteraceae	Common Groundsel	CO
<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	Fabaceae	Tall Indigo	AR
<i>Setaria faberi</i>	Poaceae	Giant Foxtail	AR, CA
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	Poaceae	Yellow Foxtail	CO
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	Poaceae	Green Foxtail	CO
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Cucurbitaceae	Bur Cucumber	DE, IN
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Asteraceae	Milk Thistle	AR, OR, WA
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> (incl. <i>B. kabér</i> )	Brassicaceae	Charlock	IA, OH
<i>Sinapis spp.</i>	Brassicaceae	Mustard	MI
<i>Solanum cardiophyllum</i>	Solanaceae	Heartleaf Nightshade	CA
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Solanaceae	Hornenettle	AK, AR, AZ, CA, HI, IA, NV
<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i>	Solanaceae	Torrey's Nightshade	CA
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Solanaceae	Silverlear Nightshade	AR, CA, HI, ID, NV, OR, WA
<i>Solanum lanceolatum</i>	Solanaceae	Lanceleaf Nightshade	CA
<i>Solanum marginatum</i>	Solanaceae	White-margined Nightshade	CA
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Solanaceae	Black Nightshade	CO
<i>Solanum robustum</i>	Solanaceae	Shrub Nightshade	HI
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	Solanaceae	Buffalo Bur	ID, OR, WA
<i>Solanum sarrachoides</i>	Solanaceae	Hairy Nightshade	CO
<i>Solanum tampicense</i>	Solanaceae	Wetland Nightshade	FL(DEP)
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Solanaceae	Turkeyberry	FL, HI, PR

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<i>Solanum viarum</i>	Solanaceae	Tropical Soda Apple	AZ, FL(DEP), PR, TN
<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	Asteraceae	Lawn Burweed	WA
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Asteraceae	Perennial Sowthistle	AK, AZ, CA, HI, IA, ID, IL, MI, MN, NV, SD, WA, WY
<i>Sorghum alnum</i>	Poaceae	Sorghum Alnum	AZ, IL, IN, UT
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	Poaceae	Shattercane	IA, IN, OH,
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Poaceae	Johnsongrass	AR, CA, CO, DE, ID, IL, IN, KS, MD, NV, OH, OR, PA, PR, UT, WA, WV
<i>Sorghum x drummondii</i>	Poaceae	Shattercane	PA
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Sparganiaceae	Exotic Bur Reed	FL(DEP)
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	Poaceae	Smooth Cordgrass	OR, WA
<i>Spartina anglica</i>	Poaceae	Common Cordgrass	OR, WA
<i>Spartina patens</i>	Poaceae	Saltmeadow Cordgrass	OR, WA
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Fabaceae	Spanish Broom	HI, OR, WA
<i>Spermacoce alata</i>	Rubiaceae	Winged False Buttonweed	PR, SC
<i>Sphaerophyza salsula</i>	Fabaceae	Australian Peaweed	CA, NV, OR, WA
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>	Lemnaceae	Giant Duckweed	PR
<i>Stachys floridana</i>	Lamiaceae	Florida Betony	NC
<i>Stipa trichotoma</i>	Poaceae	Nasella Tussock	HI
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	Hydrocharitaceae	Water-aloe	FL(DEP), SC
<i>Striga asiatica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Witchweed	CA
<i>Striga spp.</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Witchweed	AR, AZ, HI, NC(q),
<i>Symphytum asperum</i>	Boraginaceae	Rough Comfrey	CA
<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>	Poaceae	Medusahead	CA, NV, OR, UT
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	Asteraceae	Wild Marigold	CA
<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>	Tamaricaceae	Saltcedar	CO, NV
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	Tamaricaceae	Saltcedar	CO, NV, WA
<i>Tamarix spp.</i>	Tamaricaceae	Tamarisk	OR, PR, WY
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Asteraceae	Common Tansy	CO, SD
<i>Thalia geniculata</i>	Marantaceae	Bent Alligator-Flag	PR
<i>Themeda villosa</i>	Poaceae	Lyon's Grass	HI
<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>	Thymelaeaceae	Spurge Flax	WA
<i>Tibouchina spp.</i>	Melastomataceae	Tibouchina	HI
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	Apiaceae	Hedge Parsley	WA
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Anacardiaceae	Poison Ivy	MI, MN
<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	Anacardiaceae	Poison Sumac	MI

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<i>Trapa natans</i>	Trapaceae	Water Chestnut	AZ, NH, SC
<i>Trapa spp.</i>	Trapaceae	Water Chestnut	FL(DEP), NC
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Zygophyllaceae	Puncturevine	AZ, CA, CO, IA, ID, NC, NV, OR, SD, WA
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Asteraceae	Coat Buttons	PR
<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>	Tiliaceae	Paroquet Bur	HI
<i>Triumfetta semitriloba</i>	Tiliaceae	Sacramento Bur	HI
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Asteraceae	Coltsfoot	OR
<i>Typha spp.</i>	Typhaceae	Cattail	PR
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Fabaceae	Gorse	CA, HI, OR, WA
<i>Urena lobata</i>	Malvaceae	Caesarweed	HI
<i>Utricularia foliosa</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Leafy Bladderwort	PR
<i>Utricularia spp.</i>	Lentibulariaceae	Bladderwort	PR
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Scrophulariaceae	Common Mullein	CO, HI, SD
<i>Viscum album</i>	Loranthaceae	European Mistletoe	CA
<i>Vitis spp.</i>	Vitaceae	Grape	OH
<i>Vossia cuspidata</i>	Poaceae	Hippograss	FL(DEP)
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Asteraceae	Spiny Cocklebur	OR
<i>Xanthium spp.</i>	Asteraceae	Cocklebur	AR
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Asteraceae	Common Cocklebur	IA, PR
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	Poaceae	Annual Wildrice	PR
<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i>	Poaceae	Giant Cutgrass	PR
<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	Zygophyllaceae	Syrian Bean Caper	CA, ID, OR, WA

**Notes:**

Currently accepted names according to the Germplasm Resources Information Network (GRIN) database, USDA, ARS, USDA Plants Database, and Weed Science Society of America Composite List of Weeds.

(q) denotes quarantine

[FL, NC and SC also adopt the list of Federal Noxious Weeds](#)

[MN also adopts the list of Federal Parasitic and Terrestrial Noxious Weeds](#)

List excludes weeds designated as "Control is county option"